



Australian Government



Nuclear-based science benefiting all Australians

# Neutrons and Food and ANSTO update

Herma Büttner, ANSTO

NMI3 General Assembly,

9 November 2011

# Operational Neutron Instruments at OPAL reactor



**Platypus**  
(Reflectometer)



**Kowari**  
(Residual Stress)



**Wombat**  
(Hi-Intensity  
Powder)



**Koala**  
(Laue diffractometer)



**Quokka**  
(SANS)



**Taipan**  
(Thermal TAS)



**Echidna**  
(Hi-Resolution  
Powder)



# In Construction



**Sika  
(Cold TAS)**



**Pelican  
(Time-of-flight polarisation  
spectrometer)**



**Kookaburra  
(USANS)**

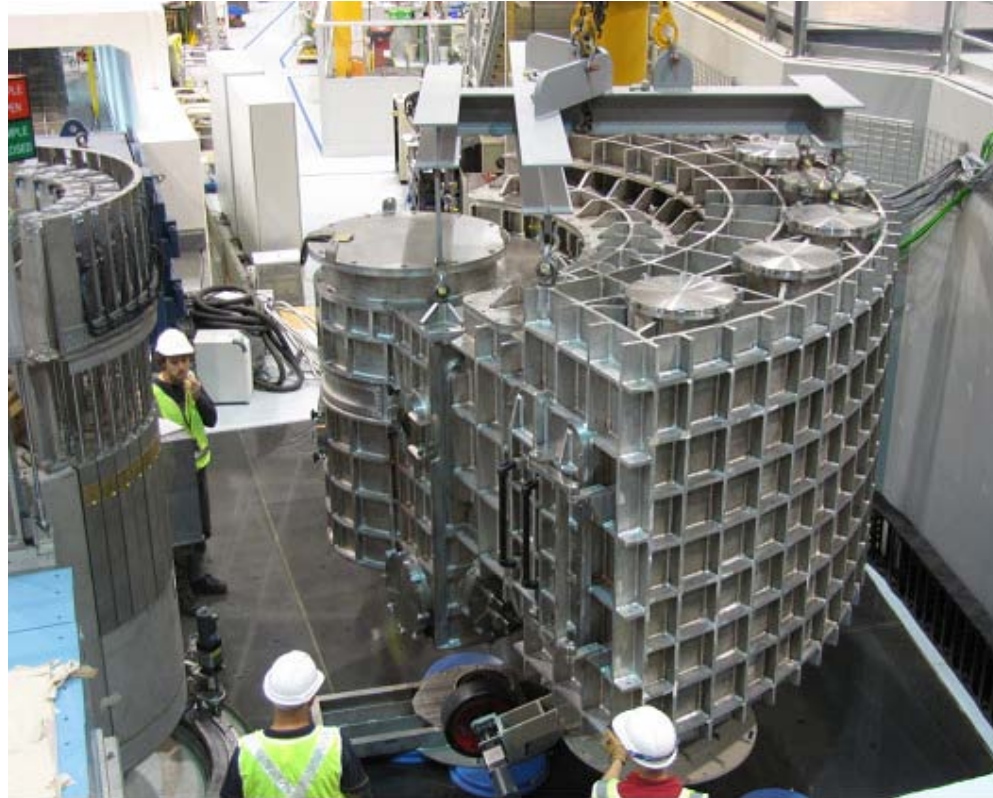
# SIKA cold neutron three-axis spectrometer

funded, built, operated by National Science Council Taiwan



*View of the  
preassembled SIKA  
primary and  
secondary  
spectrometers from  
the bunker  
entrance*

# PELICAN time-of-flight spectrometer

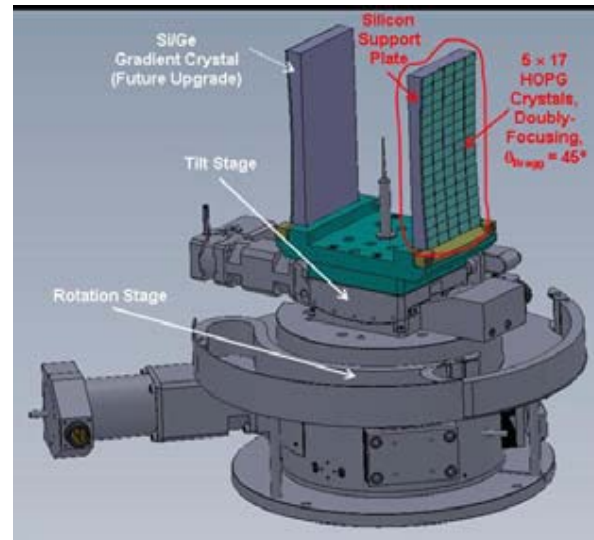


*The Pelican vacuum tank being manually guided into position on its dance floor.*

# KOOKABURRA USANS



*The KOOKABURRA  
Optical Table and  
Motion Stages during  
Factory Acceptance  
Testing*



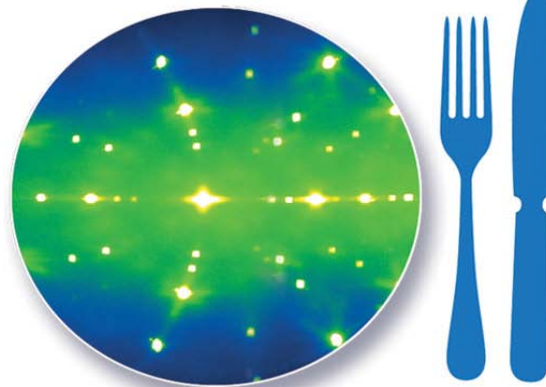
*The KOOKABURRA  
premonochromator, which  
is composed of 85 crystals  
mounted on a machined  
perfect-silicon back-plate.*



# The Next Generation

- BILBY – small-angle neutron scattering
- DINGO – radiography/tomography/imaging
- EMU – backscattering spectrometer





# Neutrons and Food

Sydney, Australia  
31 October – 3 November 2010

## Sponsors



Australian Government  
Department of Innovation, Industry, Science and Research

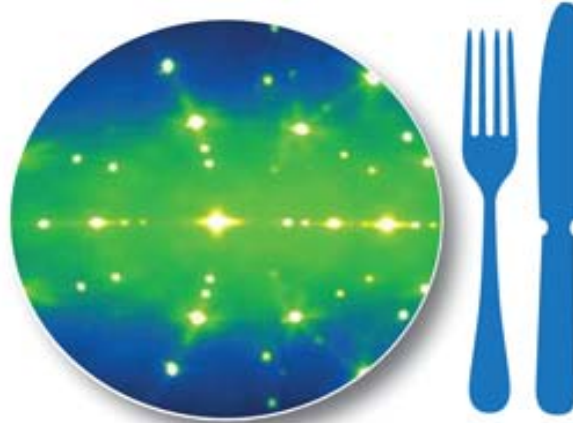


Nuclear-based science benefiting all Australians





Co-chairs: Mike Davidson and Elliot Gilbert



# Neutrons and Food

Sydney, Australia

31 October – 3 November 2010

## Keynote speakers

- **Rex Hjelm**, LANSCE, USA - "Bile Physiology and Physical Chemistry in Digestion: Fundamental Insights from Small-angle Neutron Scattering"
- **Carl Holt**, University of Glasgow, UK - "Quantitative models of casein micelle structure derived from SAXS and SANS"
- **John Katsaras**, NRC, Chalk River, Canada - "Neutron Scattering, Hydrogenous Materials and Nutraceuticals"
- **Susan Krueger**, NIST, USA - "Protein structure and interactions in the solid state"
- **Ross Lee**, PTIS, USA - "Need for neutron scattering techniques in packaging"
- **Peter Lillford**, University of York, UK - "Neutrons and Food: What are the problems?"
- **Camille Loupiac**, Université de Bourgogne, France - "How neutron scattering experiments can target the behaviour of model food proteins?"
- **Hans Tromp**, Nizo, The Netherlands - "Neutron scattering study of food structure: gelation, coacervation and the effect of high pressure"
- **Aude Vernhet**, INRA, France - "Colloidal interactions involving condensed tannins in diluted systems: what problems can we solve through SANS?"

## Session Topics

- Protein and complexes
- Digestion and metabolic processes
- Drinks and beverages
- Dairy
- Lipids and fats
- Glassy states
- Food packaging and food safety
- Plant materials



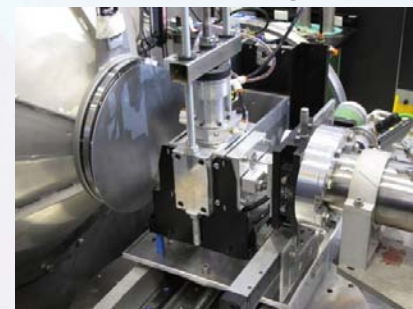
- Over 50 participants: 21 Australians, 4 from New Zealand, 18 from Europe (France, Hungary, Latvia, Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, UK), 10 from North America (USA, Canada), 3 from Asia (India, Thailand, Taiwan)
- Speed-networking session stimulating both sides of the food and neutron fence
- Lively discussions focussing on four main areas:
  - model systems;
  - interaction between facility, academia and industry;
  - collaboration and outreach;
  - access to large-scale facilities.





## Recommendations:

- Broad approach for model systems, including structural and dynamical measurements using various techniques combined with molecular-dynamics simulation;
- Dialogue between the researchers to ensure viable model;
- New collaborative approaches linking industry and academia and large-scale facilities;
- Multidisciplinary collaborations;
- Identify key meetings in food materials science;
- Workshops that combine different techniques;
- Review neutron scattering proposal access systems for faster turnaround time;
- Neutron facilities to have their own scientific programmes;
- Good outreach, especially in the area of health and nutrition;
- Fact sheets (basic technological facts) for the food industry, list of methods, and example studies that can be utilised to solve problems in food science.



*The rapid Visco Analyser and sample in the QUOKKA beam.*



**Welcome reception**



**Dinner: Sydney harbour cruise**



**Melbourne Cup – horse race**



**ANSTO tour**





- Positive feedback
- Good media coverage (over 10 articles, various interviews)
- CD (for participants): all presentations, abstracts, photos and a detailed report; report available on [http://www.nbi.ansto.gov.au/neutronsandfood/documents/nf\\_workshop.pdf](http://www.nbi.ansto.gov.au/neutronsandfood/documents/nf_workshop.pdf)
- Follow up workshop in Delft 29 Jan. – 1 Feb. 2012 in Delft, the Netherlands (Wim Bouman, TU Delft and Erik van der Linden Wageningen University), as part of the ESS Science Symposia <http://neutronfood.tudelft.nl/> - deadline for abstracts 8 December 2011





7th International  
**Sample Environment Workshop**  
17 - 20 September 2012

- For experts in sample environment from neutron scattering facilities discussing new developments and techniques between scientists, engineers, technical staff and companies.
- Venue: Amora Hotel Jamison Sydney (same as neutrons and food)
- Contact Paolo Imperia [paolo.imperia@ansto.gov.au](mailto:paolo.imperia@ansto.gov.au)
- More info: <http://www.ansto.gov.au/sew2012>

# 15th International Small Angle Scattering Conference 18-23 November 2012

Sydney Convention and Exhibition Centre

<http://www.sas2012.com/>



**25-28 November 2012** (satellite meeting SAS2012)

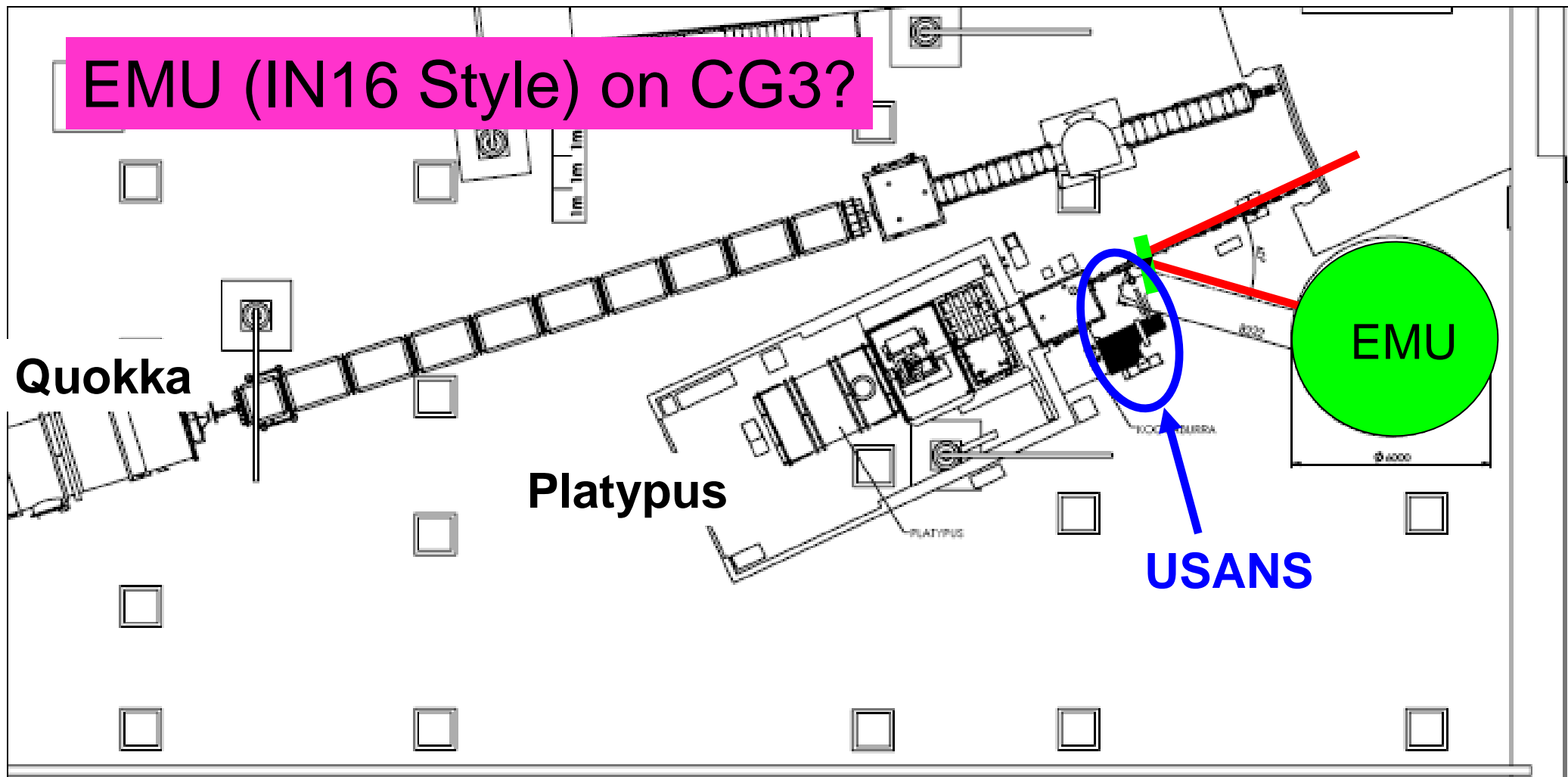
“Structure and Dynamics of Condensed Matter by Scattering Methods” – in celebration of John White's 75th Birthday  
Hunter Valley (wine region 200km north of Sydney)

Thank you

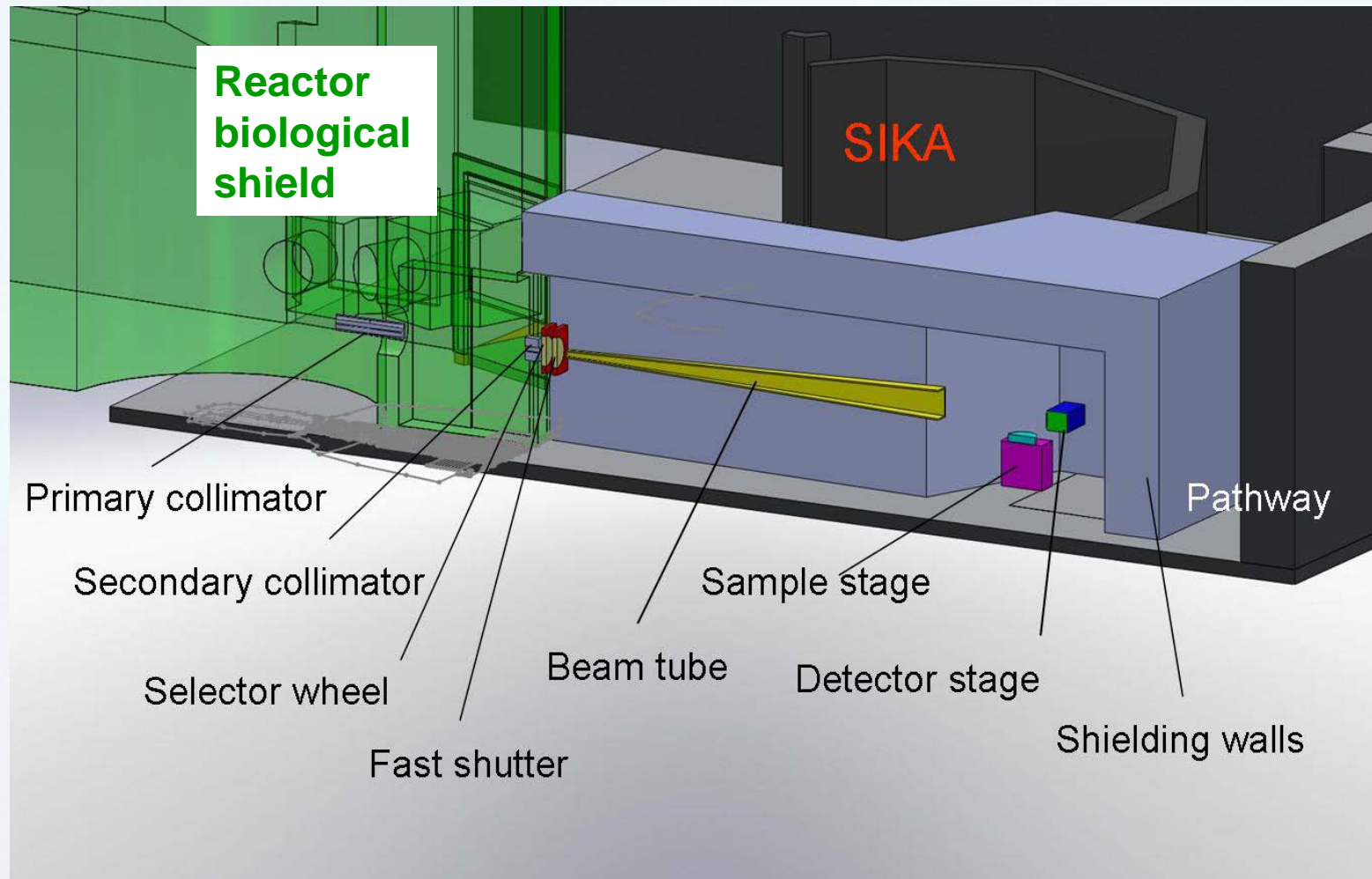




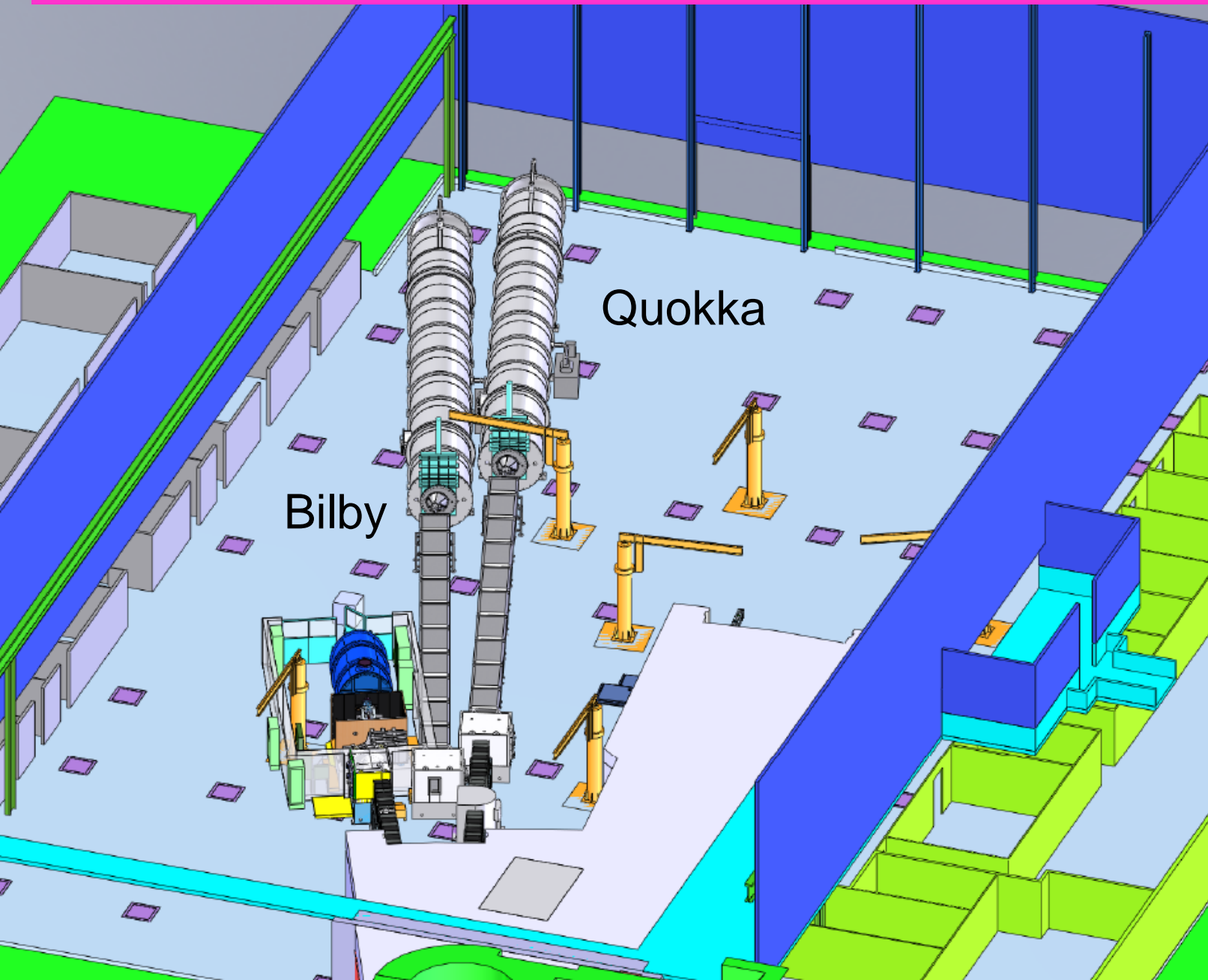
# EMU (IN16 Style) on CG3?



# DINGO (Radiography/Tomography/Imaging) on HB1 (reactor hall, thermal beam, no guide)



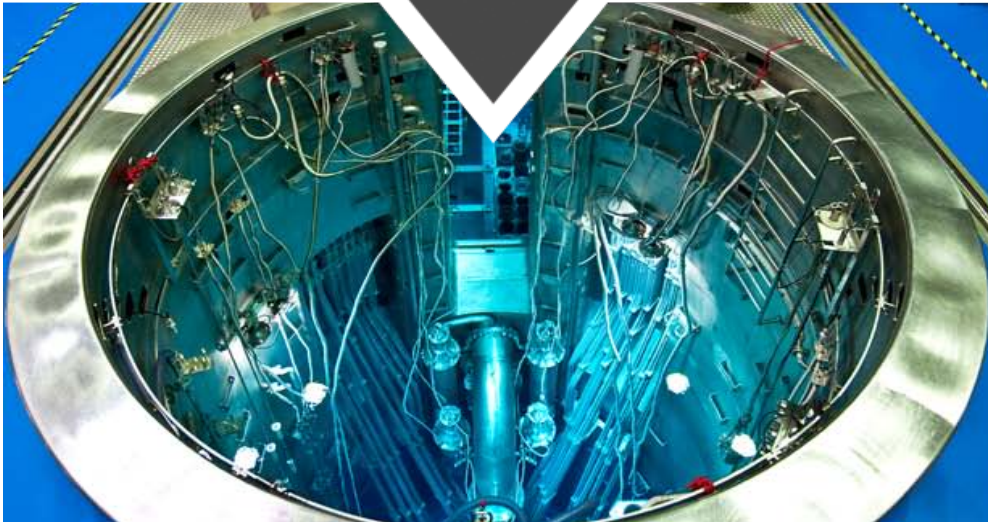
# Quokka and Bilby side by side (both are shown 40 m long)





# Platforms for collaboration

---



Reactor systems



Accelerator systems

# Italian-Australian Archaeology and Cultural Heritage Workshop: New Scientific Techniques in Archaeology, Palaeo-Anthropology and Cultural Heritage, 11-17 March 2011

- 14 Italian, 37 Australian and 2 Indonesian
- use of scientific techniques: accelerator mass spectrometry, DNA analysis, and x-ray, neutron and ion-beam analysis
- work on the origins of human-beings were highlighted along with chronological investigations
- general studies of archaeological objects, ancient environments and the analysis of modern objects of cultural significance
- discussions regarding the applicability and suitability of particular techniques, their limitations, and future capabilities; context in which the artefacts and localities under investigation were produced, used and established